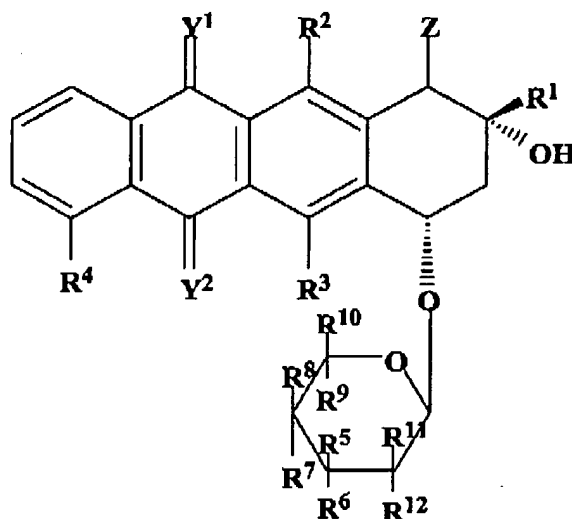


**In the Claims:**

Please amend the claims as listed in the following listing of claims, which replaces all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of the Claims:**

1. (currently amended) A substituted anthracycline comprising the formula:



wherein,  $R^1$  is ~~a nucleic acid intercalator, a topoisomerase inhibitor,~~ an alkyl chain, a  $(-COCH_2R^{13})$  group, or a  $(C(OH)-CH_2R^{13})$  group;

wherein,  $R^{13}$  is a hydrogen (-H) group, a hydroxyl group (-OH), a methoxy group (-OCH<sub>3</sub>), an alkoxy group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure  $-O-CO(CH_2)_nCH_3$ , wherein  $n$  = an integer from 1 to about 20, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure  $-O-CO(CH_2)_l(CH=CH)_m(CH_2)_nCH_3$ , wherein  $l$  is an integer between 1 to 3,  $m$  is an integer between 1 and 6, and  $n$  is an integer between 1 and 9, a  $-OCO-(CH_2)_n-CH_2NH_2$  group, or a  $OCO-(CH_2)_n-CO_2H$  group;

wherein  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  are, independently of the other, a hydrogen (-H), a hydroxyl group (-OH), or a methoxy group (-OCH<sub>3</sub>);

$R^4$  is a hydrogen (-H) group, a methoxy group (-OCH<sub>3</sub>), a hydroxyl group (-OH), or a halide;

wherein  $Y^1$  and  $Y^2$  are, independently of the other, a double bonded oxygen, sulphur, or nitrogen atom;

wherein Z is a -H, -OH, a -CO<sub>2</sub>H, or a -CO<sub>2</sub>R group;

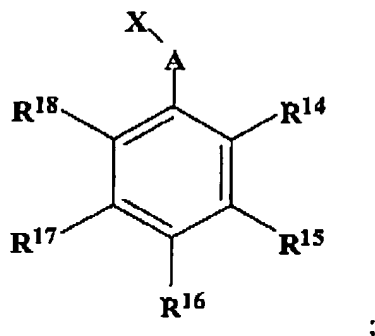
wherein  $R^7$ ,  $R^8$ , are, independently, -H, -OH, a halide, -OR<sup>19</sup>, -SH, -SR<sup>19</sup>, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NHR<sup>19</sup>, -N(R<sup>19</sup>)<sub>2</sub> or -CH<sub>3</sub>, and  $R^7$  can additionally be a saccharide, wherein  $R^{19}$  is an alkyl chain, an alkylating moiety, a cycloalkyl chain, a cyclic ring, or a hydrogen;

wherein  $R^9$  is an -H, -CH<sub>3</sub>, alkyl, aryl, CH<sub>2</sub>OH, or, a CH<sub>2</sub>F group;

wherein  $R^{10}$ ,  $R^{11}$ , and  $R^{12}$  are, independently, -H, -OH, a halide, -OR, -SH, -SR, -NH<sub>2</sub>, -NHR, -N(R)<sub>2</sub>, or a -CH<sub>3</sub>;

wherein one of  $R^5$  and  $R^6$  is an -H;

wherein one of  $R^5$  and  $R^6$  is a X-alkyl-aromatic-ring (-XAAR) substituent, wherein, A is an alkyl group and wherein, AR is an substituted phenyl ring, a substituted five-member ring, a heteroatomic five-member ring, or a heteroatomic six-member ring, of the form:



wherein at least one of  $R^{14}$ - $R^{18}$  is an (-H) group and wherein at least one of  $R^{14}$ - $R^{18}$  is a, a hydroxyl group (-OH), a methoxy group (-OCH<sub>3</sub>), a nitro group (-NO<sub>2</sub>), an amine group (-NH<sub>2</sub>), a halide, an alkoxy group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl-amino group, an alkyl-thio group, a cyano group (CN, SCN), a -CO<sub>2</sub>H group, or a -CO<sub>2</sub>R group; and

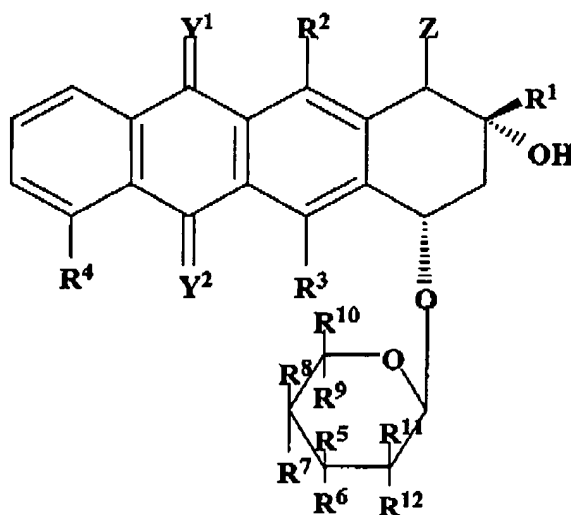
X is a -O, -N, -S, -SO, or a -SO<sub>2</sub> group; and

A is (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub> where n = 0-10;

wherein, if  $R^5$  is a XAAR substituent  $R^6$  is not and if  $R^6$  is a XAAR substituent  $R^5$  is not.

Claims 2-16 (cancelled).

17. (currently amended) A substituted anthracycline comprising the formula:



wherein,  $R^1$  is ~~a nucleic acid intercalator, a topoisomerase inhibitor,~~ an alkyl chain, a  $(-\text{COCH}_2\text{R}^{13})$  group, or a  $(\text{C}(\text{OH})-\text{CH}_2\text{R}^{13})$  group;

wherein,  $R^{13}$  is a hydrogen  $(-\text{H})$  group, a hydroxyl group  $(-\text{OH})$ , a methoxy group  $(-\text{OCH}_3)$ , an alkoxy group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group comprising 1-20 carbon atoms, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure  $-\text{O}-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}_3$ , wherein  $n$  = an integer from 1 to about 20, a fatty acyl group comprising the general structure  $-\text{O}-\text{CO}(\text{CH}_2)_l(\text{CH}=\text{CH})_m(\text{CH}_2)_n\text{CH}_3$ , wherein  $l$  is an integer between 1 to 3,  $m$  is an integer between 1 and 6, and  $n$  is an integer between 1 and 9, a  $-\text{OCO}-(\text{CH}_2)_n-\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_2$  group, or a  $\text{OCO}-(\text{CH}_2)_n-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$  group;

wherein  $R^2$  and  $R^3$  are, independently of the other, a hydrogen  $(-\text{H})$ , a hydroxyl group  $(-\text{OH})$ , or a methoxy group  $(-\text{OCH}_3)$ ;

wherein  $R^4$  is a hydrogen  $(-\text{H})$  group, a methoxy group  $(-\text{OCH}_3)$ , a hydroxyl group  $(-\text{OH})$ , or a halide;

wherein  $Y^1$  and  $Y^2$  are, independently of the other, a double bonded oxygen, sulphur, or nitrogen atom;

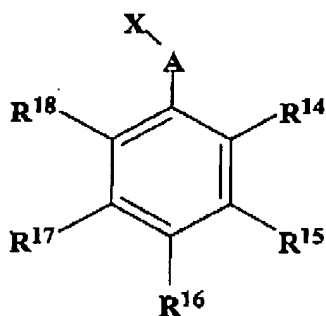
wherein  $Z$  is a  $-\text{H}$ ,  $-\text{OH}$ , a  $-\text{CO}_2\text{H}$ , or a  $-\text{CO}_2\text{R}$  group;

wherein  $R^5$  and  $R^6$ , are, independently,  $-\text{H}$ ,  $-\text{OH}$ , a halide,  $-\text{OR}^{19}$ ,  $-\text{SH}$ ,  $-\text{SR}^{19}$ ,  $-\text{NH}_2$ ,  $-\text{NHR}^{19}$ ,  $-\text{N}(\text{R}^{19})_2$  or  $-\text{CH}_3$ , and  $R^5$  can additionally be an alkylating moiety, wherein  $R^{19}$  is an alkyl chain, an alkylating moiety, a cycloalkyl chain, a cyclic ring, or a hydrogen;

wherein  $R^9$  is an  $-\text{H}$ ,  $-\text{CH}_3$ , alkyl, aryl,  $\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ , or  $\text{CH}_2\text{F}$  group;

wherein  $R^{10}$ ,  $R^{11}$ , and  $R^{12}$  are, independently,  $-\text{H}$ ,  $-\text{OH}$ , a halide,  $-\text{OR}$ ,  $-\text{SH}$ ,  $-\text{SR}$ ,  $-\text{NH}_2$ ,  $-\text{NHR}$ ,  $-\text{N}(\text{R})_2$  or  $-\text{CH}_3$ ;

wherein one of  $R^7$  and  $R^8$  is an -H and wherein one of  $R^7$  and  $R^8$  is a X-alkyl aromatic-ring (-XAAR) substituent, wherein, A is an alkyl group and wherein, AR is an unsubstituted phenyl ring, a substituted phenyl ring, a substituted five-member ring or a heteroatomic five-member ring, of the general form:



wherein,  $R^{14}$ - $R^{18}$  are independently a (-H) group, a hydroxyl group (-OH), a methoxy group (-OCH<sub>3</sub>), a nitro group (-NO<sub>2</sub>), an amine group (-NH<sub>2</sub>), a halide, an alkoxy group having 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl group having 1-20 carbon atoms, an aryl group having 1-20 carbon atoms, an alkyl-amino group, an alkyl-thio group, a cyano group (CN, SCN), an -CO<sub>2</sub>H group, or a -CO<sub>2</sub>R group; and

X is a -O, -N, -S, -SO, or a -SO<sub>2</sub> group; and

A is (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>, where n = 0-10;

wherein if  $R^7$  is a XAAR substituent  $R^8$  is not and if  $R^8$  is a XAAR substituent  $R^7$  is not.

Claims 18-47 (cancelled).

48. (currently amended): The substituted anthracycline of claim 1, wherein the aromatic ring of the -XAAR substituent is disubstituted, trisubstituted, tetrasubstituted, or pentasubstituted.

49. (previously presented) The substituted anthracycline of claim 1, wherein the substituted anthracycline is formulated into a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
50. (currently amended) The substituted anthracycline of claim 17, wherein the aromatic ring of the -XAAR substituent is disubstituted, trisubstituted, tetrasubstituted, or pentasubstituted.
51. (previously presented) The substituted anthracycline of claim 17, wherein the substituted anthracycline is formulated into a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
52. (currently amended) A method of treating ~~or preventing~~ cancer comprising administering to a patient a substituted anthracycline of claim 1 or claim 17.
53. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the substituted anthracycline is formulated into a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
54. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the substituted anthracycline is the substituted anthracycline of claim 1.
55. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the substituted anthracycline is the substituted anthracycline of claim 17.
56. (previously presented): The method of claim 52, wherein the cancer is breast cancer, lung cancer, ovarian cancer, Hodgkin's disease, non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, acute leukemia, or carcinoma of the testes.
57. (previously presented): The method of claim 56, wherein the cancer is breast cancer.

58. (new) The substituted anthracycline of claim 1 comprising the formula:

